

Social Tolerance in Western Ukraine (2018)

Data for All Ukraine, West Ukraine, Lviv & Ivano Frankivsk



USAID
ВІД АМЕРИКАНСЬКОГО НАРОДУ



Social Tolerance

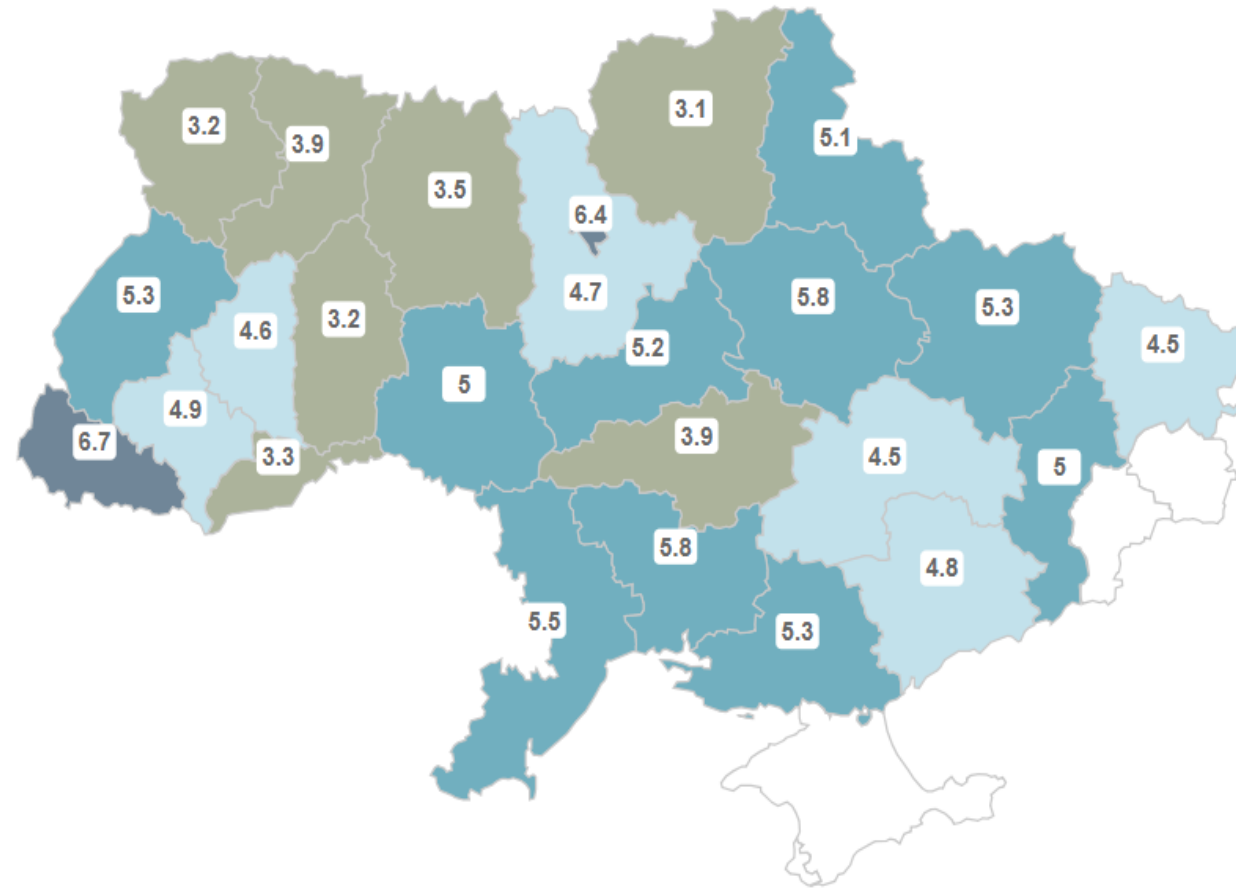
Goal of a research

Social tolerance is a prerequisite for harmony between different groups in society. SCORE defines social tolerance as a degree to which one is tolerant towards different groups (e.g., Muslims, Jews, Roma) regarding personal interaction and/or acceptance in the community.

The average score of social tolerance in Ukraine is 4.9, and it falls significantly to almost 3.0 in some oblasts, more often in western, areas. To better understand what prevents communities from developing tolerance towards others and why certain prejudices exist, UASCOPE conducted advanced analysis of the factors of social tolerance throughout Ukraine, in the west, as well as in the two oblasts - Ivano-Frankivsk and Lviv.

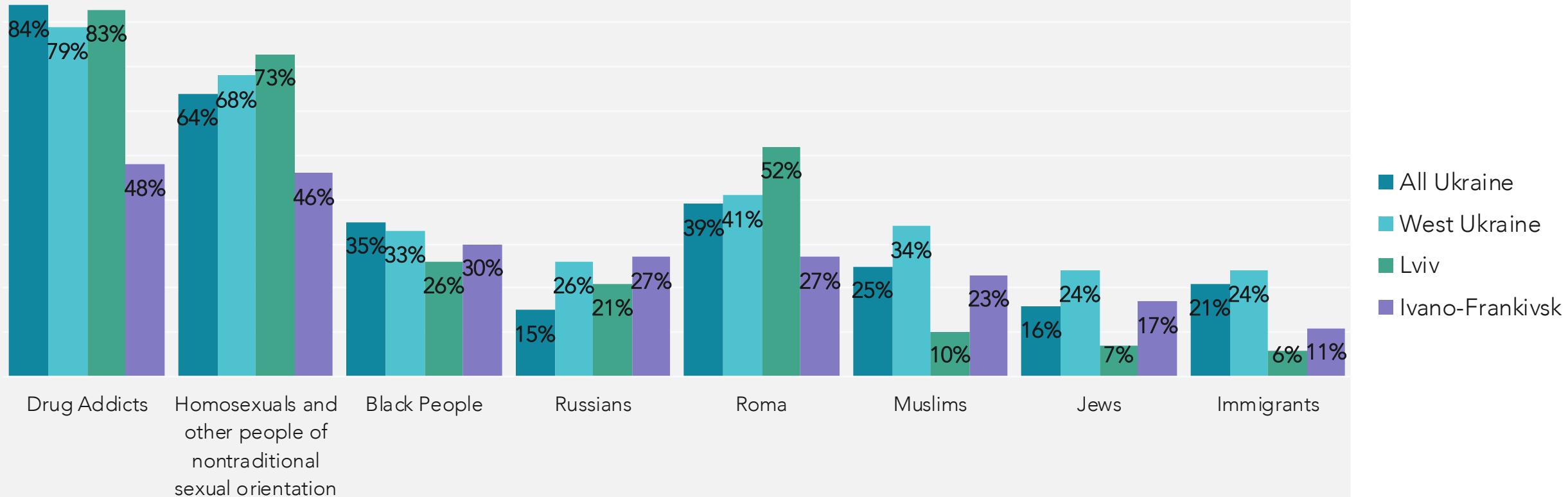
Nation-Wide: Social Tolerance

The degree to which one is tolerant towards different groups (e.g. Muslims, Jews, Roma) in terms of personal interaction and/or acceptance in the community.



Ukraine 2018
National
Average **4.9**

Nation-Wide: Social Tolerance

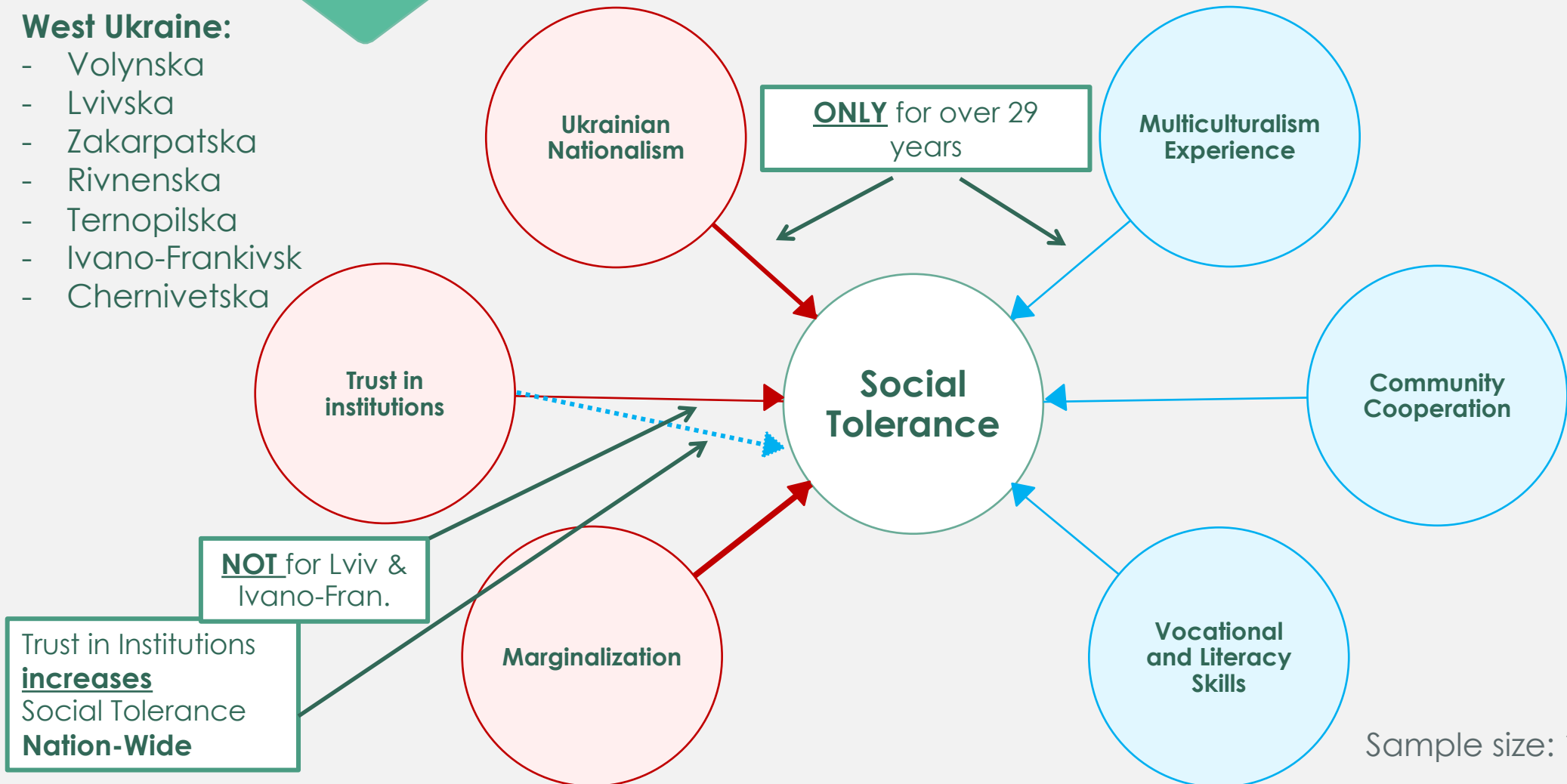


Social Tolerance – West Ukraine

Using structural equation modeling (SEM) method UASCORE identified the factors that influence social tolerance in Ukraine. Blue color indicates positive connection, red - negative.

West Ukraine:

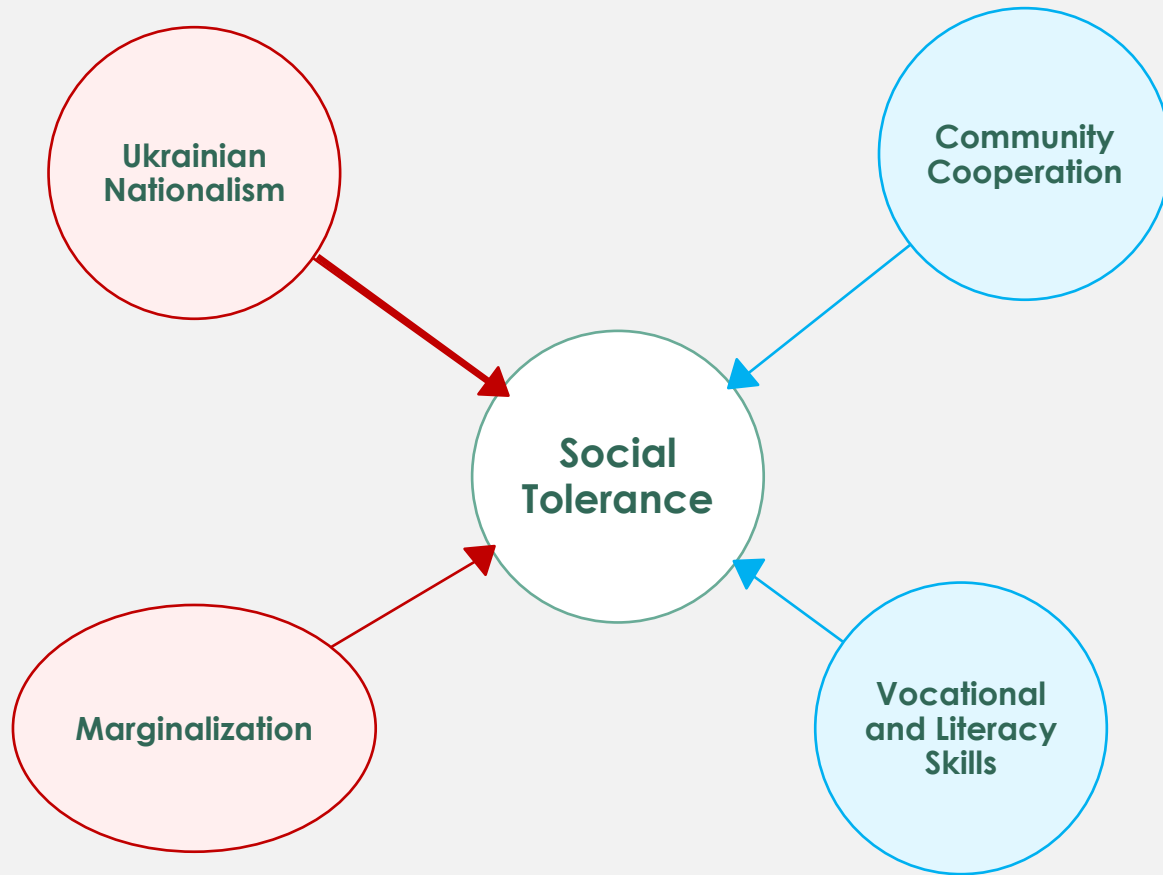
- Volynska
- Lvivska
- Zakarpatska
- Rivnenska
- Ternopilska
- Ivano-Frankivsk
- Chernivetska



Sample size: 1722

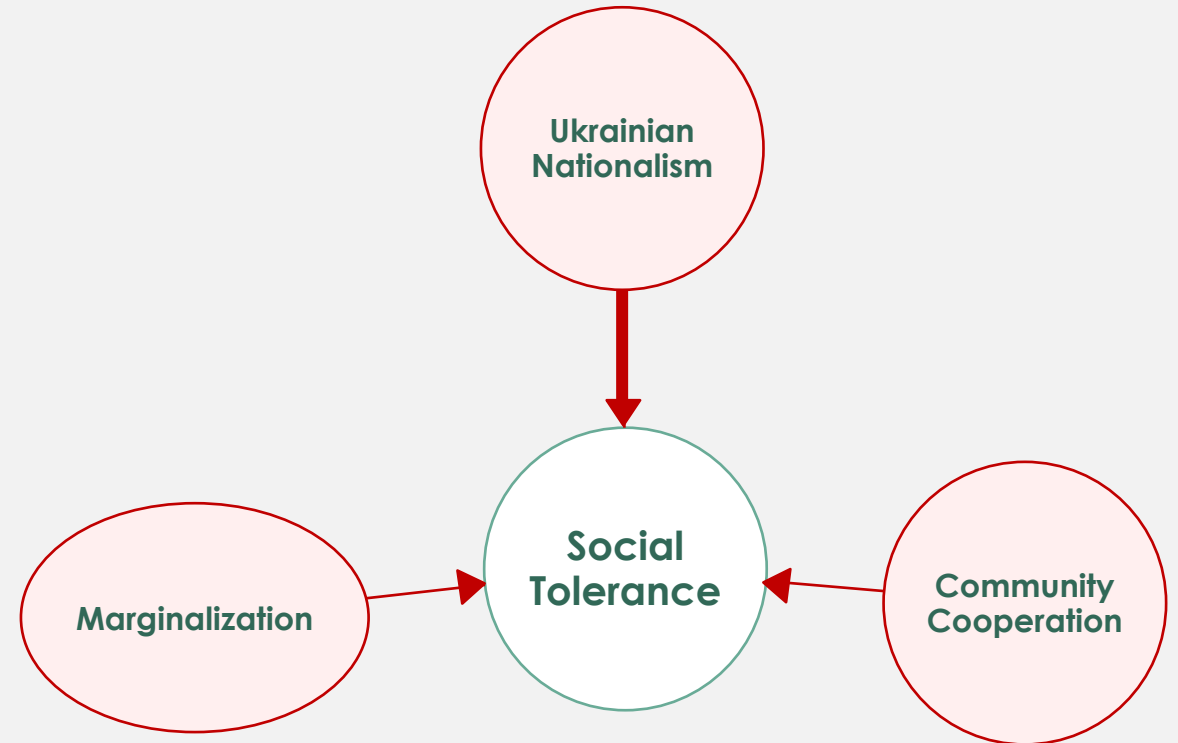
Social Tolerance – West Ukraine

Lviv



Sample size: 270

Ivano-Frankivsk



Sample size: 283

Multicultural Experiences

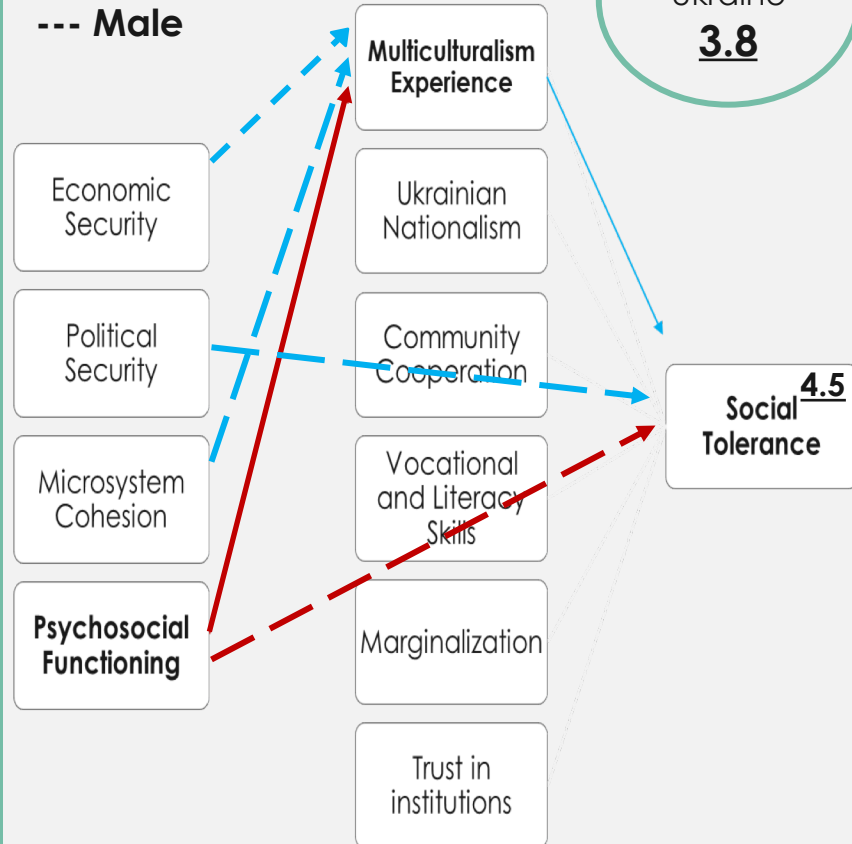
All National
4.2

UASCORE also investigated what influences the factors of social tolerance in the region / oblast.

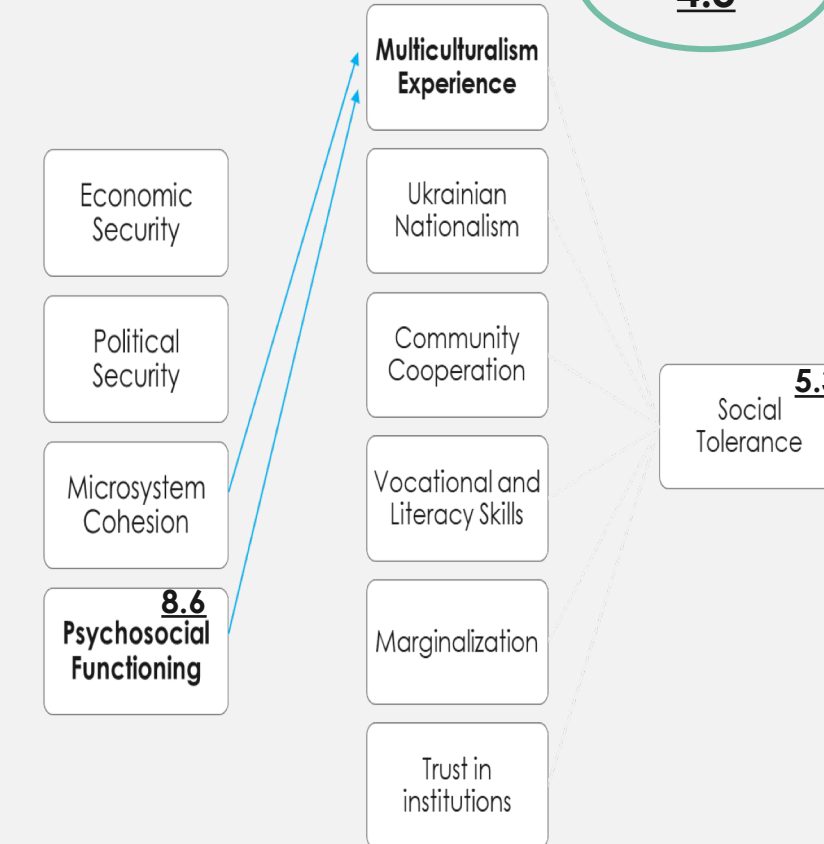
* *Microsystem cohesion - socialization skills and family cohesion.*

West Ukraine

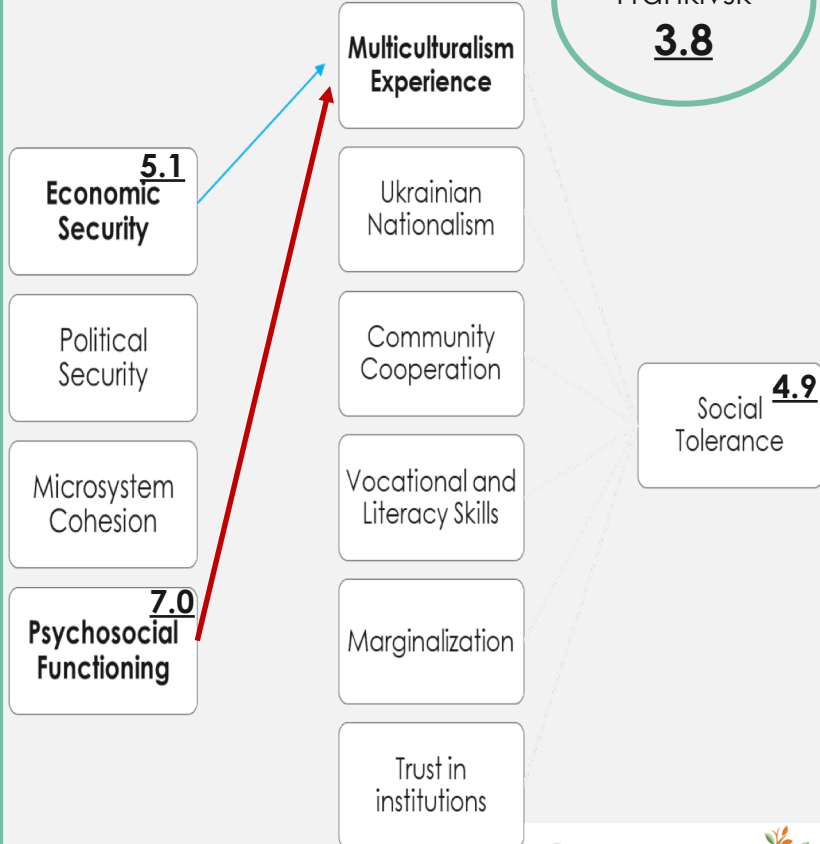
--- Male



Lviv

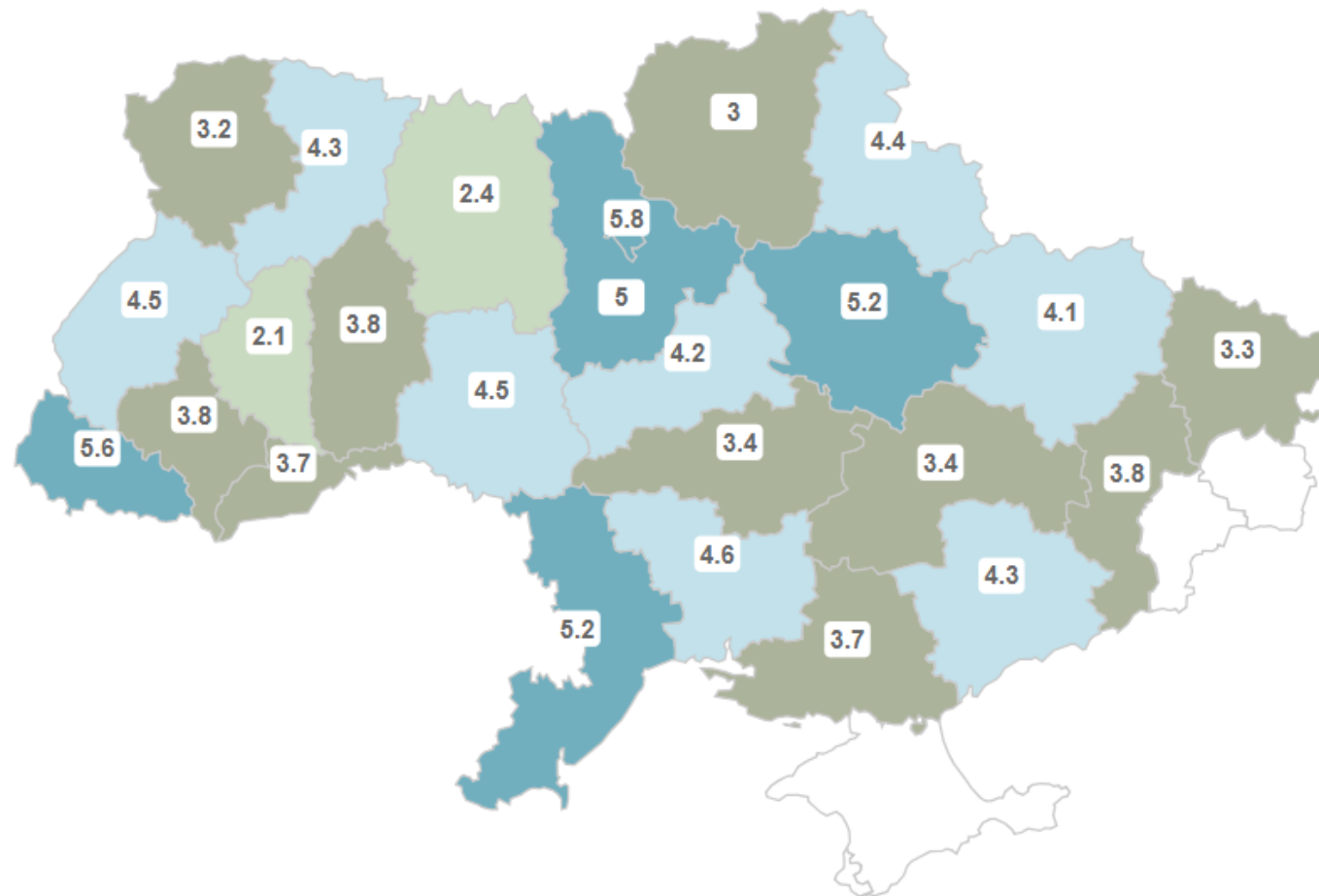


Ivano-Frankivsk



Nation-Wide – Multicultural Experiences

The extent to which one has been exposed to diverse cultures and met people from different racial, ethnic or religious backgrounds than their own .



Average Score
Ukraine 2018
4.2

Ukrainian Nationalism

All National
4.8

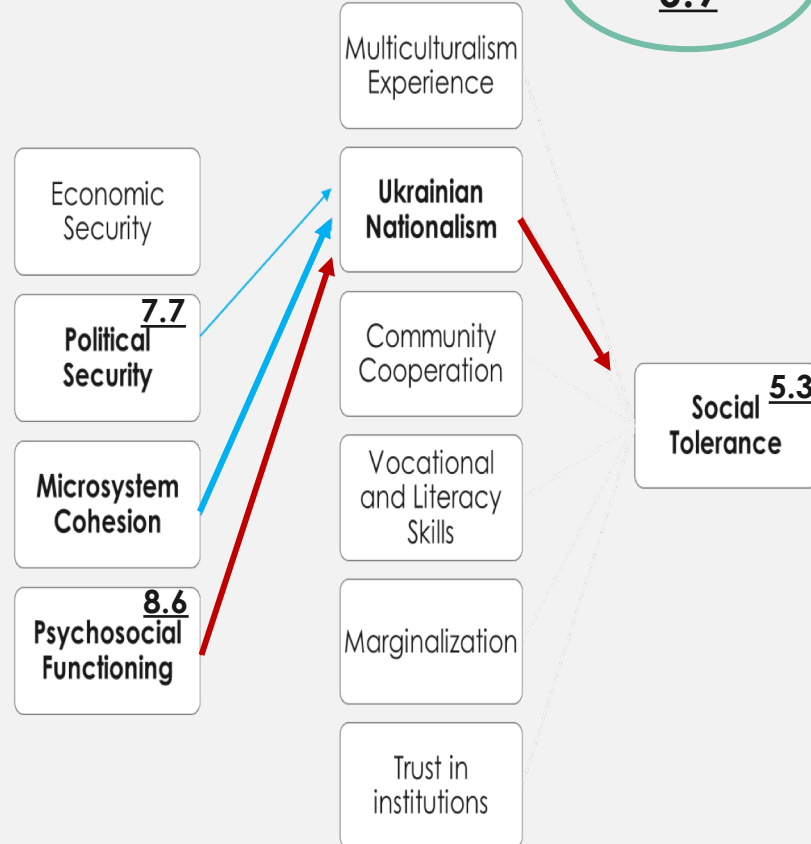
West Ukraine

--- Women



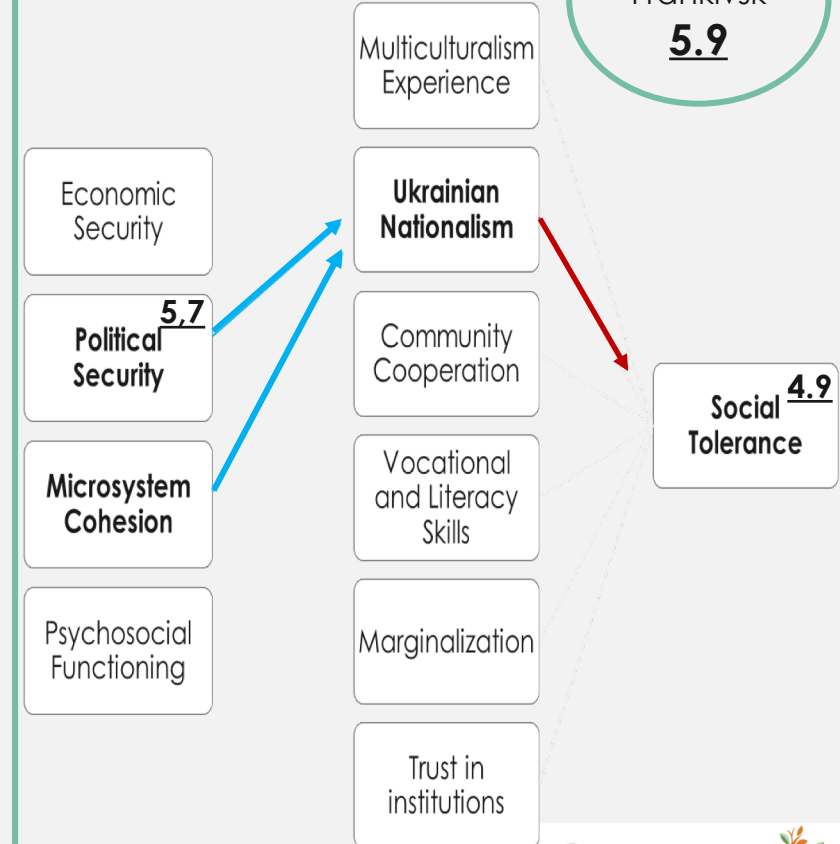
Lviv

Lviv
6.9



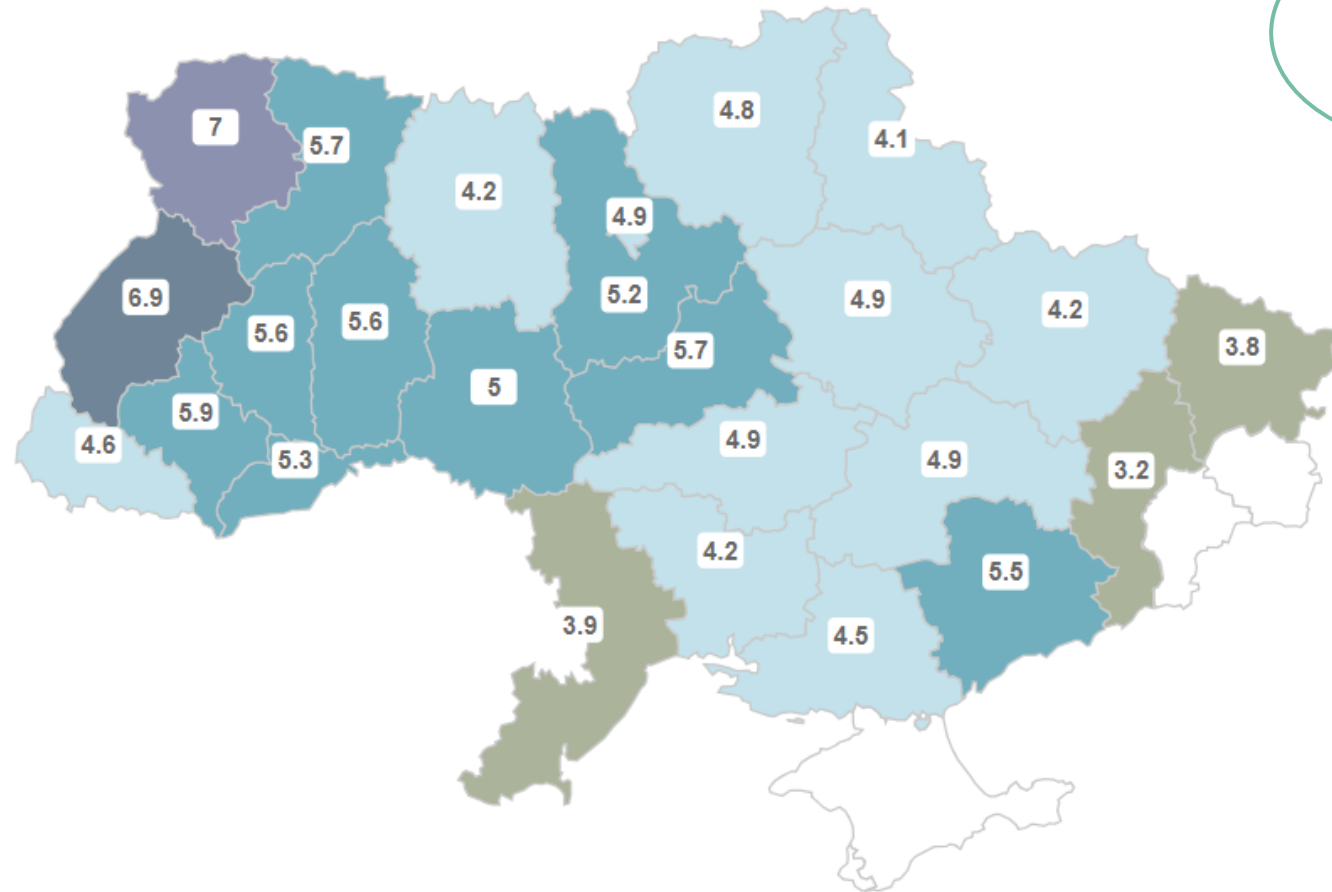
Ivano-Frankivsk

Ivano Frankivsk
5.9



Nation-Wide: Ukrainian Nationalism

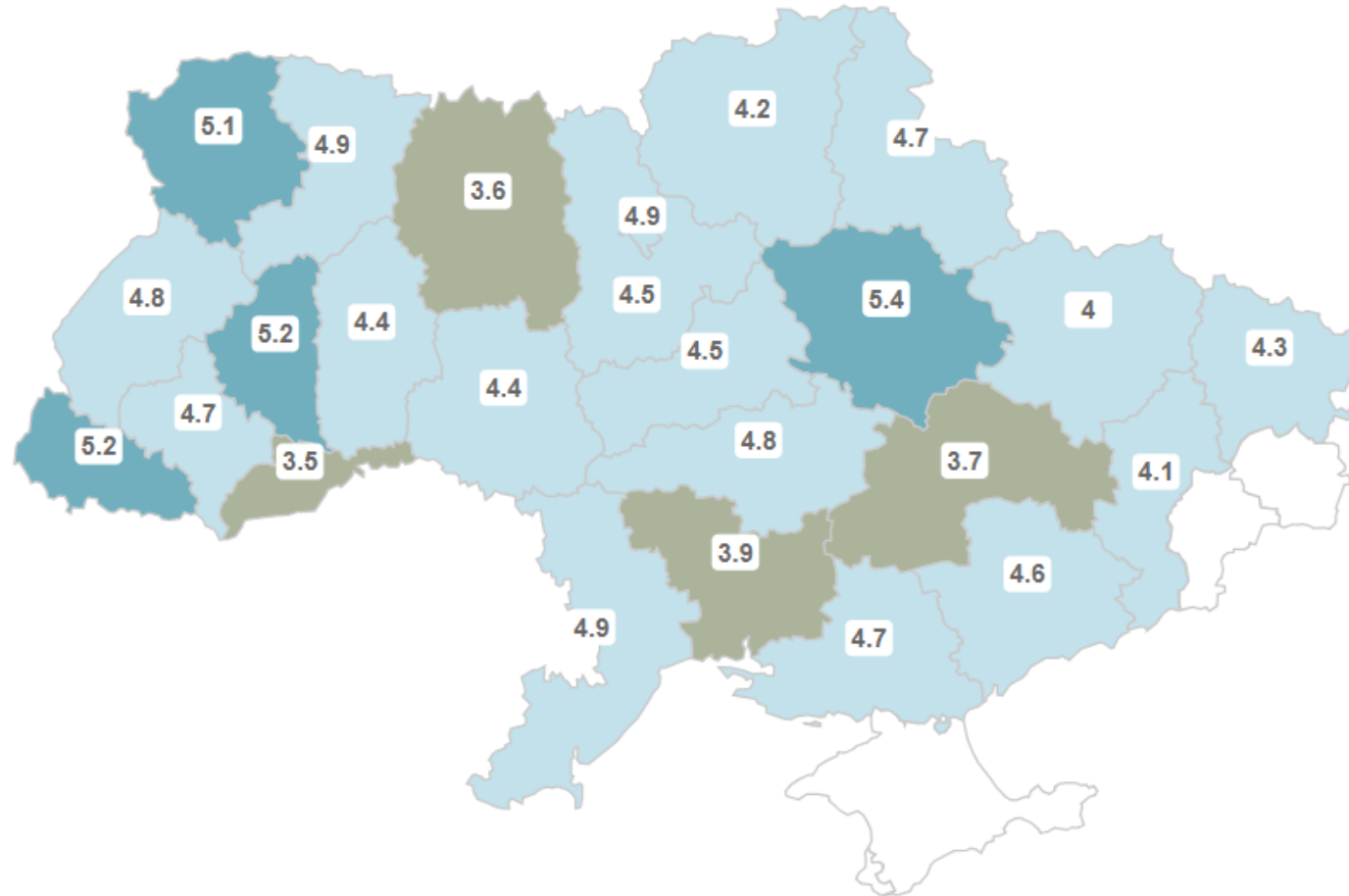
The degree to which one believes that ONLY ethnic Ukrainians should have say in political affairs in Ukraine and determine its future.



Average Score
Ukraine 2018
4.8

Nation-Wide: Community Cooperation

The degree to which one feels that people in their community care for each other and cooperate to solve common problems



Average Score
Ukraine 2018
4.5

Community Cooperation

All National
4.5

West Ukraine

West Ukraine
4.7

Social Tolerance
4.5

Multiculturalism Experience

Ukrainian Nationalism

Community Cooperation

Vocational and Literacy Skills

Marginalization

Trust in institutions

Economic Security

Political Security

Microsystem Cohesion

Psychosocial Functioning

Lviv

Lviv
4.8

Social Tolerance
5.3

Multiculturalism Experience

Ukrainian Nationalism

Community Cooperation

Vocational and Literacy Skills

Marginalization

Trust in institutions

Economic Security
4.8

Political Security
7.7

Microsystem Cohesion

Psychosocial Functioning

Ivano-Frankivsk

Ivano Frankivsk
4.7

Social Tolerance
4.9

Multiculturalism Experience

Ukrainian Nationalism

Community Cooperation

Vocational and Literacy Skills

Marginalization

Trust in institutions

Economic Security
5.1

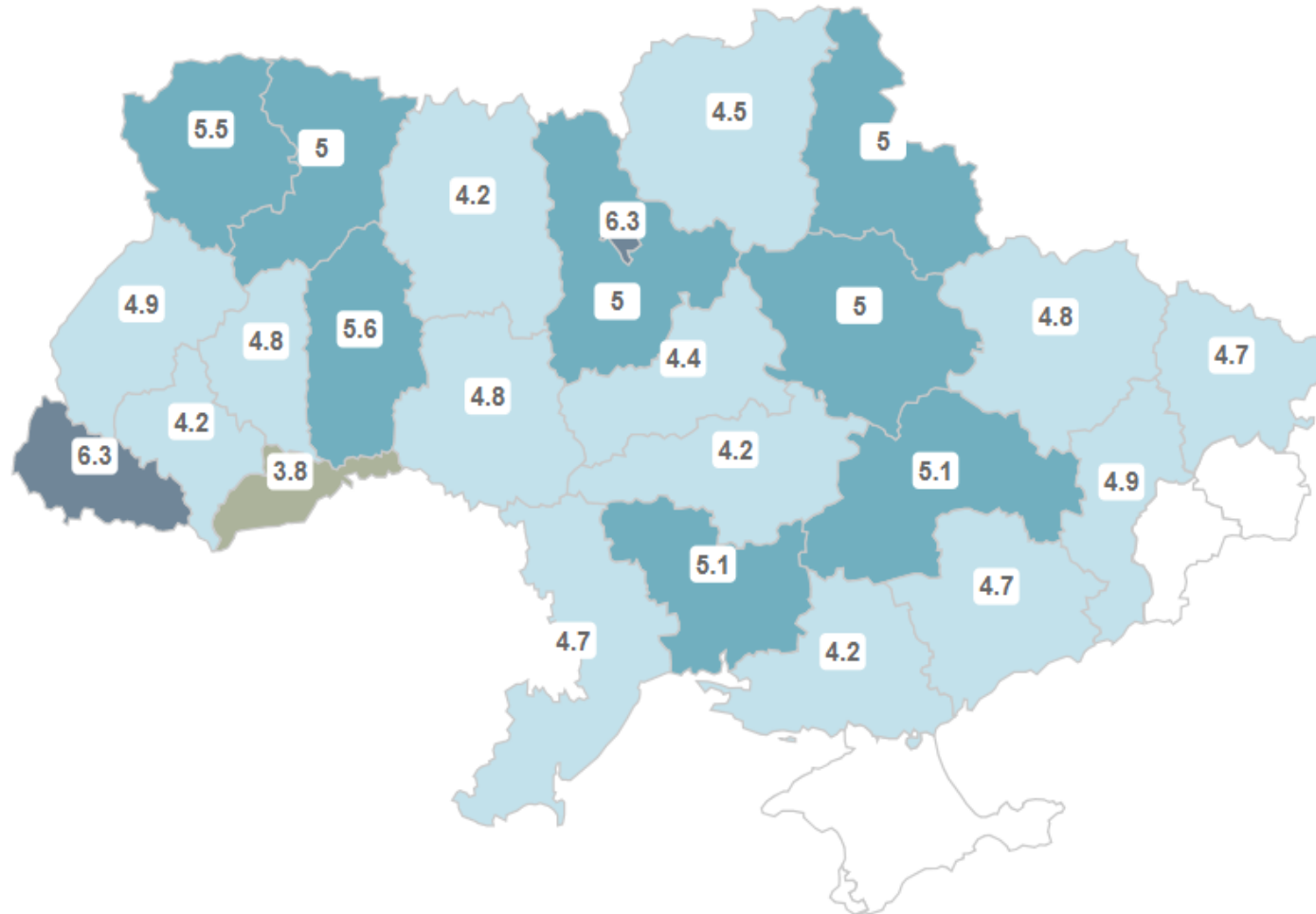
Political Security
5.7

Microsystem Cohesion

Psychosocial Functioning

Nation-Wide: Vocational & Literacy Skills

Self-assessment of one's knowledge and aptitude in terms of vocational and literacy skills such as computer and English skills, as well as reading and writing.



Average Score
Ukraine 2018
4.9

Vocational and Literacy Skills

All National
4.9

West Ukraine

... All National

Multiculturalism Experience

Ukrainian Nationalism

Community Cooperation

Vocational and Literacy Skills

Marginalization

Trust in institutions

West Ukraine
4.9

Social Tolerance
4.5

Economic Security

Political Security

Microsystem Cohesion

Psychosocial Functioning

Lviv

Lviv
4.9

Multiculturalism Experience

Ukrainian Nationalism

Community Cooperation

Vocational and Literacy Skills

Marginalization

Trust in institutions

Economic Security
4.8

Political Security
7.7

Microsystem Cohesion

Psychosocial Functioning

Social Tolerance
5.3

Ivano-Frankivsk

Ivano Frankivsk
4.2

Multiculturalism Experience

Ukrainian Nationalism

Community Cooperation

Vocational and Literacy Skills

Marginalization

Trust in institutions

Economic Security
5.1

Political Security
5.7

Microsystem Cohesion

Psychosocial Functioning
7.0

Social Tolerance
4.9

Marginalization

All National
1.1

West Ukraine

West Ukraine
1.4

Multiculturalism Experience

Ukrainian Nationalism

Community Cooperation

Vocational and Literacy Skills

1.4
Marginalization

Trust in institutions

Social Tolerance
4.5

Economic Security

Political Security

Microsystem Cohesion

Psychosocial Functioning

Lviv

Lviv
0.6

Multiculturalism Experience

Ukrainian Nationalism

Community Cooperation

Vocational and Literacy Skills

0.6
Marginalization

Trust in institutions

Social Tolerance
5.3

4.8
Economic Security

7.7
Political Security

Microsystem Cohesion

8.6
Psychosocial Functioning

Ivano-Frankivsk

Ivano Frankivsk
2.3

Multiculturalism Experience

Ukrainian Nationalism

Community Cooperation

Vocational and Literacy Skills

2.3
Marginalization

Trust in institutions

Social Tolerance
4.9

Economic Security

5.7
Political Security

Microsystem Cohesion

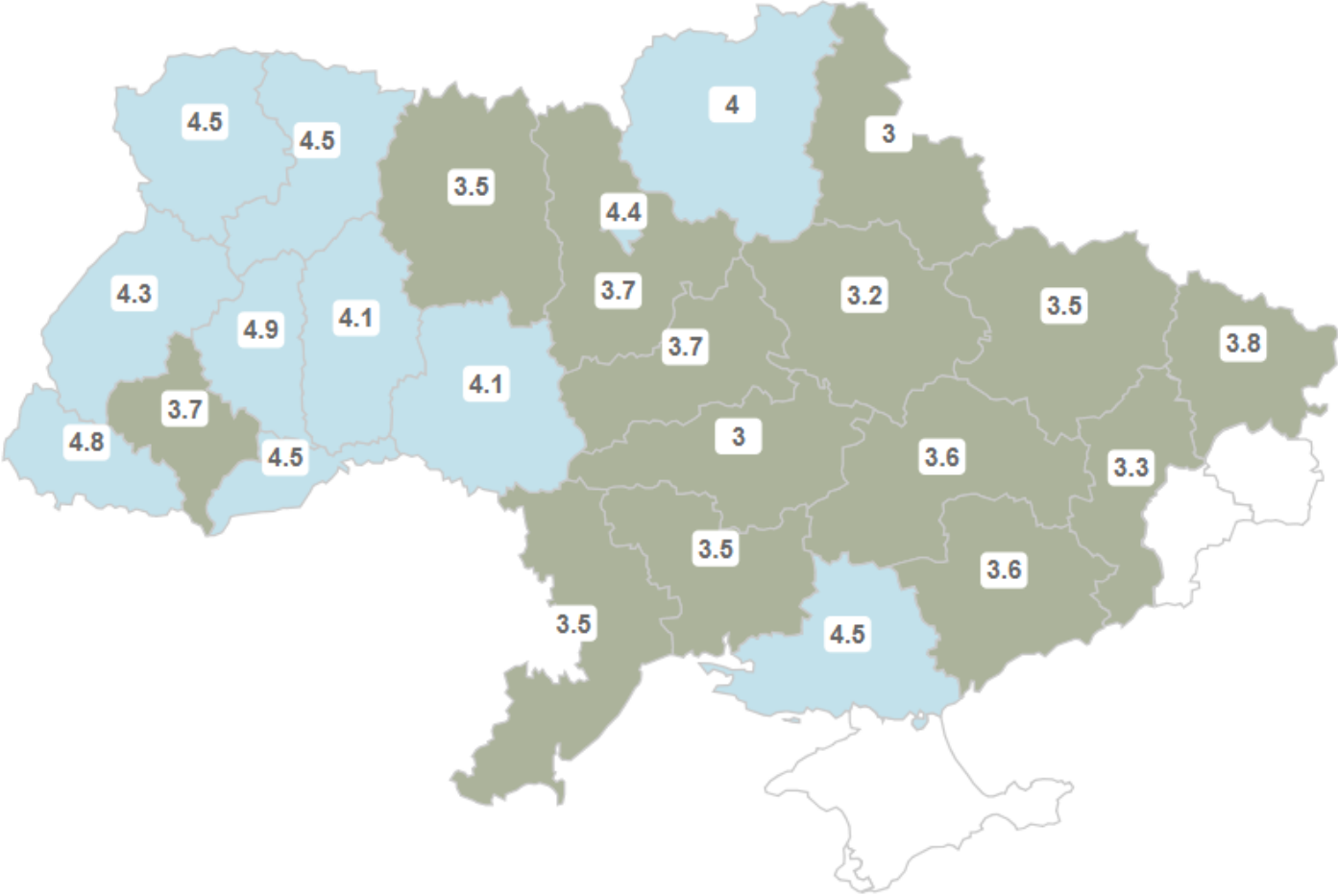
7.0
Psychosocial Functioning

Short summary

In general, multicultural experience, cooperation in society, literacy and professional skills enhance social tolerance in Ukraine. Nationalism and marginalization in return are associated with reluctance to accept the other. In addition, nationalism in the West, especially in the Ivano-Frankivsk region, is enhanced by political security and family cohesion. In other words, fear of “losing” one’s stability and privileges, or perception that “others” are a social threat is an underlying reason for intolerance.

Annex

Nation-Wide: Trust in Institutions



Average Score
Ukraine 2018
3.8

Trust in Institutions

All National
3.8

West Ukraine

-- Women
... All National

Multiculturalism Experience

Ukrainian Nationalism

Community Cooperation

Vocational and Literacy Skills

Marginalization

Trust in institutions **4.5**

West Ukraine
4.5

Social Tolerance **4.5**

W

N

Lviv

Multiculturalism Experience

Ukrainian Nationalism

Community Cooperation

Vocational and Literacy Skills

Marginalization

Trust in institutions **4.3**

Lviv
4.3

Economic Security **4.8**

Political Security **7.7**

Microsystem Cohesion

Psychosocial Functioning

Social Tolerance **5.3**

Ivano-Frankivsk

Multiculturalism Experience

Ukrainian Nationalism

Community Cooperation

Vocational and Literacy Skills

Marginalization

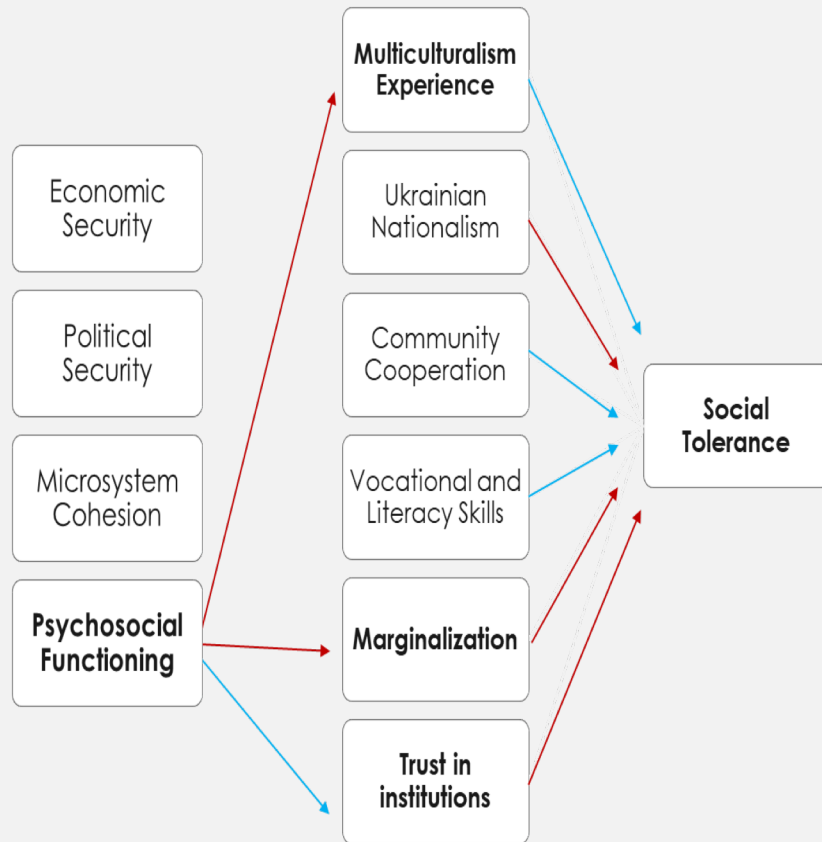
Trust in institutions **3.7**

Ivano Frankivsk
3.7

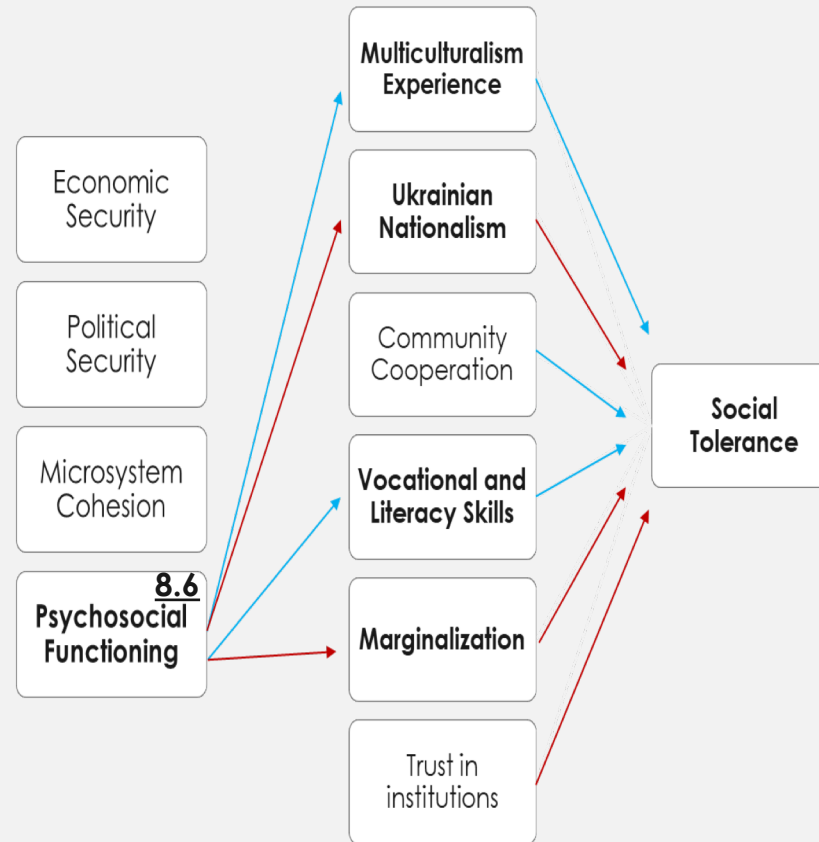
Social Tolerance **4.9**

Psychosocial Functioning

West Ukraine



Lviv



Ivano Frankivsk

